# OFFICERS MAN MACHINE GUNS

"Eyewitness" Story Tells of Extremity of German Army.

# FIGHT BY BOMBS' LIGHT

Theme of Official Story-teller Is Three Week's Battle to Force British Out of Ypres.

By JOHN C. FOSTER,

Special Correspondent of The Washington Herald.
London, May II.—Furious attacks delivered over a period of three weeks by the Germans with heavy artillery and infantry, in an effort to force the British from Ypres, Belgium, have ended in complete failure, says an official "eyewitness" report issued by the government press bureau today. Terrific bombardments and violent infantry charges against the northern and eastern salients of the British lines at Ypres compelled the English to evacuate a few trenches, but the cost to the Germans was enormous. The narrative says that German officers manned machine guns at critical points on the German lines, where the fighting qualities of fresh German recruits, that qualities of fresh German recruits, that had been rushed to the front, was in question. The account pays a high tribute to the bravery of the British soldiers un-der artillery fire.

The narrative, dated May 18, says in

"Counter-attacks north of Hooge and in the neighborhood of Vertorenkock, put us in possession of trenches that we had been compelled earlier to abandon. As our men crept up behind a rise, awaiting the signal to attack, a party of Germans was seen to bolt hastily toward the rear. Some one raised a shout: 'They're off,' and our whole line raced forward. All the German infantry, in-cluding those in the supporting line and the reserve trenches, broke and fled, meantime suffering severely from our ar-tillery and machine-gun fire. We took numerous prisoners.

"Our position near Vertorenkoek was discarded to facilitate flight. again subjected to tremendous artillery and machine-gun fire during the night and our line was re-established beyond the original trenches which were destroyed by shells.

#### Dying, He Directs Fight.

Throughout the battle our men were often lying exposed for hours to murder- the enemy ous artillery fire, but they remained per-fectly steady and their morale was not shaken. The following case is not ex-

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# **BEAUTIFUL** GARDENS

Penna. Ave. at 21st St. N. W.

Our Enchanting Air Garden Now Open, Seating 2,400 People. Refreshment Service.

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Today-The most wonderful "Cabiria." Monday-The noted opera, "Wizard of Oz." Tuesday-William Fox's "Valley of the Missing." Wednesday-Leslie Carter, "Heart of Maryland." Thursday-Lew Dockstader, in "Dan." Friday-Clara Kimball Young, in "Hearts in Exile." Saturday—We repeat on "Cabiria." Sunday next—The famous play, "Kreutzer Sonata."

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600 Seats (Reserved Section), 10 Cents Extra.

Shows at 6:30, 8, and 9:30 Daily.

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Ample Parking Space for Motors. Pennsylvania Avenue Cars to Door. Connecticut Avenue Cars to Seventeenth and Eye Streets. Walk Four Blocks West.

**MEMORIAL DAY EXCURSIONS** TO OLD POINT COMFORT AND NORFOLK

\$4.00 ROUND TRIP

Norfolk and Washington Steamboat Co.

### LLOYD-GEORGE SLATED FOR KITCHENER'S PLACE



London, May 22.—There are rumors hereabouts, which are constantly being strengthened by current happenings, that Lord Kitchener, secretary of war, is about to go to the front to take charge of England's fighting armies, and that his place in the cabinet will be taken by David Lloyd-George, now chancellor of the exchequer.

There is no doubt that Lord Kitchener's presence at the front would immensely strengthen the British line, for he is the hero of every solder, and of his military ability there can be no question. Lloyd-George has proven his worth by many years of political work, and his personal popularity might bring about so increased an enlistment of men that the idea of conscription, now being urged in many quarters, might be entirely dropped.

between the hostile lines, was under-taken. Reconnoitering patrols reported that the ground was thickly covered with German works. Many were shot as they German corpses and German wounded, were clambering over the parapets. A also with much German equipment. It second attempt, made a little later, met was noticed that the German trenches, with the same fate. On our right the astaken by us on the previous day, were saulting troops gained the enemy's first full of German rifles, cartridge belts. line trenches, but, owing to the failure canteens and knapsacks which had been of the advance further to the north the

discarded to facilitate flight.

"Throughout the three weeks of the battle of Ypres the enemy consistently held to the plan of driving us back from law of the grant works. Later our center and right.established themselves held to the plan of driving us back from law of grant works. The grant works was a stack could not be pushed beyond the stratch could not be pushed by the stratch could not be Ypres by means of simultaneous pres-sure against our northern and eastern sure against our northern and eastern salients. The attacks were supported by later another assault, carried out immassed heavy artillery. The assaults unimediately north of Festerbul, caught the massed heavy artillery. The assaults uni-formly failed with enormous losses for

Infantry Sacrificed.

shaken. The following case is not exceptional:

"An officer who had been wounded in the thigh by a fragment of shell refused to be carried to the rear but lay upon open ground giving orders and directing operations while the battle raged around him. When the men m this vicinity were compelled to retire four of his men tried to rescue the wounded officer. Three of them were shot down in the attempt and the fourth was just about to lift the officer from the ground when the latter ordered him to rejoin his region. "Thursday night was quiet in the morning of the lith (Friday) our line was strengthened. The cannonade became less heavy and in the interval of comparative quiet the work of collecting our wounded, many of whom were lying the first line trenches were evacuated, the enemy infinity to enemy's third line works we rushed his supporting points in the direction of Ruedumarais. The Germans were taken completely by surprise. The first intimation some of their artilliery and machine guns.

"At this point 'eve witness' turned his attention from West Flanders to the great battle in the section of La Bassee in Northern France, where the British were again subjected to a heavy offensive first line dout over a L200-yard front. "Tressing beyond the enemy's third line works we rushed his supporting points in the direction of Ruedumarais. The Germans were taken completely by surprise. The first intimation some of their artilliery and machine guns.

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"On May 15 the first attack occurred for the work of collecting to the works were evacuated, the enemy infantive line works we rushed his under the line works we rushed his line works we rushed his line works we rushed his autention of our line works we rushed his hie line works we "On a few occasions where our first

our wounded, many of whom were lying tillery.

stopped concentrations in the rear and held up forty motor busses filled with troops that were proceeding along the road from La Bassee to Violaines, accompanied by infantry that was dispersed. The results of the day's operations were as follows. The appears in the results of the day's operations.

were as follows: The enemy's line was broken in two places over a front of two miles. At one point we penetrated right through a whole series of entrenchments. During the night the Germans counterattacked and forced us to evacuate some of the most exposed advanced positions, but all of our gains were maintained. but all of our gains were maintained."

intricate character. The advance was car-

# PARLEYING WITH **BRITAIN HALTED**

U. S. Awaits England's Assurance that It Understands Limitations of Conference.

Pending the receipt of assurances from the British government giving satisfactory evidence that it thoroughly understands that the conference between officers of the British Embassy and the State Department with regard to certain shipping matters were wholly informal, unofficial, and not binding on the United States government, these conferences have been suspended. Announce ment to this effect was made by Mr

Bryan yesterday. It is expected that the required statement from the British government will be forthcoming early this week. The conferences will then be resumed on their former basis, according to the presen

Spring-Rice Calls.

sador Spring-Rice called at the Ambassador Spring-Rice called at the State Department yesterday and satisfied all officials there with whom he talked that there was no misunderstanding on the part of the Embassy. The Embassy and the State Department are in absolute accord as to the unofficial character of the aid which officers of the State Department have been giving to American shippers and importers with reference to trade questions.

to American shippers and importers with reference to trade questions.

Two recent statements on the part of the British foreign office, however, have led officials here to believe either that the British government was deliberately attaching an unwarranted significance to the unofficial conferences, or else had become careless about maintaining the distinction. It is felt it would be dangerous to let these discussions proceed until all evidence of a misunderstanding of their character on the part of the British government was removed, lest the United States government find itself in a position of having accepted the implied British view, and thereby committed itself to an acceptance of the British orders-in-council which are the chief occasion of the present differences between the two governments.

Mr. Bryan's Announcement.

Mr. Bryan's Announce

## SIX HUNDRED ATTEND buffet luncheon was being served.

Parade, Hear Concert and Minstrel, and Eat Planked Shad-Representatives Honor Guests.

Many a good Washington business
man returned from Chesapeake Beach
last night, hugging a big baby-doll.
Oh, they were only the ordinary kind

Many a good Washington business
By the time the bill-of-fare's encore was being rendered and the rain had stopped, the bankers' professional and business men had split into little
A. Driscoll, Michael F. Phelan, Ascher groups, in which nothing heavier than
C. Hinds, Charles R. Caldwell, S. Tayof dolls, but they were so large that the bachelor's friends might have thought he had been deceiving them. As to how they got them—when a fellow gets out with \$00 friends, all bent upon having the best time pos-sible, he is apt to forget a petty prin-ciple or two he has held for thirty years, and "take a chance, only three

When the feast of the day was left and the bankers, business and professional men had gathered in Chesapeake Beach's only grandstand, to hear the Board of Trade orchestra and Board of Trade minstrel, the creditor forgot his debtor should have applied the bake's price to an account and clapped him heartily on the back.

All stayed for the music and minstrels, lasting about two hours, but the day was too rare for only a single devotion, the professional entertainers performing before but a few when the word went around that another the word went around the word we

wich in hand.

By the time the bill-of-fare's

Clark Griffith's chances to win the lor North, James McClintic, Charles P. pennant were discussed. These same Coady, Hunter H. Moses, jr., James T. little groups boarded the train intact Lloyd, Howard Sutherland, and Thomas and finished the trip according to P. Kane, Deputy Comptroller of the Curtheir comfort.

Cliques and New Friends. "What kind of a time did you have?"
was an inane, superfluous question. Those
men who left Washington in a skeptical

the word went around that another buffet luncheon was being served.

Just as some four to five hundred crowded about the lunch counter for the afternoon's tea biscuit, the sky's darkening clouds centered over the Beach and a snappy rainstorm drove the merrymakers to cover, but not until each had a pie and ham sandwich in hand.

Clarence Sorrell, Walter Sorrell, David M. Lea, William A. Bogers, F. J. White, Horace Ward, Edgar R. S. Embrey, Odell Smith, P. F. Grove, Harry Kirke, Charles Challeng, Callow, William Calbaugh, W. H. Waters, and Edwin Callow. Edwin Callow and Paul F. Grove were directors of sthe ministrel show, Charles Shackel-ford being interlocutor.

rency; Commissioner Brownlow, missioner Kutz, Justice Charles R. and Justice Josiah A. Van Orsdel. Credit for the succes of the outing is was an inane, superfluous question. Those for a quarter, gentlemen."

It was that way at Chesapeake Beach yesterday, when the 600 business men, all from Washington, gathered about the tables set by the Board of Trade for its annual shad bake.

Creditor Forgets Debtor.

European wars, business worries, even reversals in baseball percentages were forgotten. Table neighbors, utter strangers before yesterday, smoked and the state of the strangers before yesterday, smoked to seen strolling and the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the strangers before yesterday, smoked to seen strolling and the search shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the strangers before yesterday, smoked to seen strolling and the promenade.

The first train of the Board of Trade members arrived at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the beach shortly before noon. It was panned to have at the content of the manual shad be.

By Mrs. Louis C. Lehr.

Receipt of a valuable collection of relics from Mrs. Louis C. Lehr.

Beach prove chairman; Richard L. Conner, secretary; Clarence R. Ahalt, the clifford Bangs. Charles R. Bartlett, Stacy H. Briant, William E. Burns, Edwin Callow, Charles P. Crane, J. Harry Cunningham, H. Clarence Duffey, Waiter K. Evans, William E. Burns, Edwin Callow, Charle given the arrangements committee, cor

their cigars together as do the oldest taken up in getting acquainted that Klopfer, Albert E. Landvoigt, Malcolm of friends, for good planked shad and when the train pulled in about 3 o'clock A. Macdonald, George H. Markward. Edexcellent Havanas have rather a "good no contests had been held."

A Markward J. Murphy, Duncan D. Ransdell, and D. Ransdell, an of friends, for good planked shad and when the train pulled in about 3 o'clock and contests had been held.

Headed by the band, the 600 merchants william A. Rogers, E. Dwight Ryerson, and the bankers, business and prosessional men had gathered in Chesa
essional men had gathered in Chesa
when the feast of the day was left and professional men paraded over the boardwalk, past the stands of chance and Edwin K. Staley, Otney W. Stratton, essional men had gathered in Chesa
when the feast of the day was left and professional men paraded over the boardwalk, past the stands of chance and Edwin K. Staley, Otney W. Stratton, essional men had gathered in Chesa-

On the dinner committee were Edward J. Murphy, chairman: E. B. Adams, George C. Altemus, John C. Athey, Lor-enzo A. Bailey, Harvey C. Belrt, J. Rozier Biggs, H. Boesch, Charles W. Bohannon, J. C. Bowery, W. W. Bowie, J. H. Brewer,
August Brill, Gustav Buckholz, N. L.
Burchell, John C. Casady, William Clabaugh, B. E. Clark, C. F. Clifton, George
W. C. Charles, Congress G. baugh, B. E. Clark, C. F. Clifton, George W. Combs, Charles Conradis, George G. Cornwell, Albert T. Coumbe, Joseph H. Cranford, Joseph H. Curran, O. A. Danzenbaker, Jules A. Demonet, larence F. Donohoe, Carl A. Droop, P. A. Drury, B. B. Earnshaw, F. R. Eaton, H. W. Fisher, Ralph L. Galt, John F Gerhold, Rockeric S. Cerves John Hansen, N. V. Benjamin S. Graves, John Hansen, N. V. Haden, William J. Holtman, Francis H. Javins, Frank A. Jones, Rudolph Jose.

Javins, Frank A. Jones, Rudolph Jose, Michael A. Keane, Walter Leaman, Adolph Loehl, Townley A. McKee, Robert McMurray, E. H. Maitby, E. H. Neumeyer, B. P. Nyce, James L. Owens, T. C. Philips, E. E. Shea, T. D. Sloat, D. V. Smythe, Harry C. Taibert, L. N. Tolman, Seaton W. Trunnel, L. Ulman, G. T. Wade, P. M. Walker, R. L. Warren, E. O. Whitford, C. E. Wire, A. S. Young and O. B. Zantzinger.

# RECEIVE WASHINGTON RELICS.

Vernon Given Rare Collection by Mrs. Louis C. Lehr.

Washington and given by her to Ne Custis; a cane which belonged to Geo Washington: fruit knives, a bed quilt of patchwork, a pair of jet bracelets, be-longing to Mrs. Washington; beaded bag given by Mrs. Washington tis; crib given by Mrs. Washington to Nellie Custis for her first child; a grocery bill completely written by George Washington and receipted by V. Craw-ford, January 7, 1762.

### HANK O'DAY MAY JOIN FEDS. Only Question of Salary Remains to

Be Decided.

Chicago, May 22—Henry O'Day, reteran umpire and manager in the National League, practically has concluded negotiations for joining the Federal League staff of impires, it became known today. President Gilmore, of the Federal organization, said he had reached terms with O'Day on all proposals, with the exception of salary, which he expects to specifyl settle. Gilmore has had several complaints against two of his present umpires, and it is said that the men in question may be released.

#### Futurity Races Illegal.

Albany. May 22.—The State fair commission of 1913 and 1914 exceeded its authority in establishing the so-called futurity races to be run at the State Fair in Syracuse in 1915, 1926 and 1917, and the moneys collected from horse owners to cover the expense of there events, aggregating up to date \$1.25, must be returned to the owners. Attorney General Egburt. E. Woodbury has rendered an opinion to this effect to the new State fair commission, which, was reluctant to carry on the project until its legality had been passed upon.

### Final Races Today.

Final Races Today.

New York, May 22.—Seven well-filled events will make up the program at Belmont Park Terminal this afternoon, when the closing day of the spring meeting of the United Hunts Racing Association will be held. Nearly all the prominent patrons of the turf whose active participation in the recent hunts meets have unhered into the metropolitan district a racing season that promises to restore the sport to its shifting popularity have entered the pick of their stables and keen competition is sure to result.

Brazilians are forming new

